

***α*-Costic anhydride**

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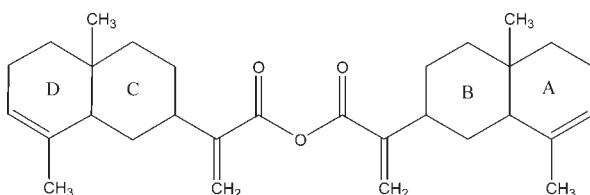
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 298\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.043;  $wR$  factor = 0.109; data-to-parameter ratio = 9.6.

The title compound [systematic name: 2-(4a,8-dimethyl-1,2,3,4,4a,5,6,8a-octahydronaphthalen-2-yl)acrylic acid anhydride],  $C_{30}H_{42}O_3$ , is a new isocostic anhydride which was synthesized from the aerial part of *Inula Viscosa* (L) Aiton [or *Dittrichia Viscosa* (L) Greuter]. The molecule adopts an essentially linear shape with two terminal fused-rings bridged by the anhydride group. The external rings have the same conformation (half-chair) while each of the two inner rings has an almost ideal chair conformation. In the crystal, intermolecular C—H···O interactions link the molecules into a two-dimensional array in the *bc* plane.

**Related literature**

For background to the medicinal interest in *Inula Viscosa* (L) Aiton [or *Dittrichia Viscosa* (L) Greuter], see: Shtacher & Kashman (1970); Bohlman & Gupta (1982); Azoulay *et al.* (1986); Bohlmann *et al.* (1977); Ceccherelli *et al.* (1988); Grande *et al.* (1985); Chiappini *et al.* (1982). For background to the phytochemical study of Moroccan plants, see: Tebaa *et al.* (2009); Zeroual *et al.* (2007). For conformational analysis, see: Cremer & Pople (1975).

**Experimental***Crystal data*

$C_{30}H_{42}O_3$   
 $M_r = 450.64$   
Monoclinic,  $P2_1$   
 $a = 6.6699 (2)\text{ \AA}$   
 $b = 6.6335 (2)\text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 30.2948 (8)\text{ \AA}$   
 $\beta = 92.799 (1)^\circ$

$V = 1338.79 (7)\text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 2$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.07\text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 298\text{ K}$   
 $0.28 \times 0.17 \times 0.12\text{ mm}$

*Data collection*

Bruker X8 APEX CCD area-detector diffractometer  
15300 measured reflections

2914 independent reflections  
2604 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.030$

*Refinement*

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.109$   
 $S = 1.05$   
2914 reflections  
304 parameters

1 restraint  
H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.17\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.12\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$        | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| C14—H14B···O2 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.93         | 2.47               | 3.378 (4)   | 166                  |
| C18—H18B···O3 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.93         | 2.51               | 3.419 (3)   | 168                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y - 1, z$ ; (ii)  $x + 1, y, z$ .

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: *SAINT-Plus* (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: *SAINT-Plus*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997) and *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg, 2006); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* publication routines (Farrugia, 1999).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: TK2617).

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## organic compounds

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## **supplementary materials**

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### **$\alpha$ -Costic anhydride**

**M. Tebbaa, M. Akssira, A. Elhakmaoui, L. El Ammari, A. Benharref and M. Berraho**

#### **Comment**

Inula Viscosa (L) Aiton or Ditrichia Viscosa (L) Greuter is widespread in Mediterranean area and extends to the Atlantic cost of Morocco. It is a well known medicinal plant (Shtacher & Kashman, 1970 ; Bohlman & Gupta, 1982) and has some pharmacological activities (Azoulay *et al.*, 1986). This plant has been the subject of chemical investigation in terms of isolating sesquiterpene lactones (Bohlmann *et al.*, 1977), sesquiterpene acids (Ceccherelli *et al.*, 1988) and flavonoids (Grande *et al.*, 1985; Chiappini *et al.*, 1982).

The work of our research group has focused upon the phytochemical study of Moroccan plants (Tebaa *et al.*, 2009 ; Zeroual *et al.*, 2007) with the aim to discover new compounds which could be used as precursors or intermediates for the synthesis of novel molecules. In this way, we have investigated Inula Viscosa (L) which is rich in sesquiterpene derivatives. The title compound C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>42</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, (I), was obtained through a chemical modification of 2-(4a,8-dimethyl-1,2,3,4,4a,,5,6,8a-octahydro-naphtaen-2-yl)- acrylic acid, which was isolated in high yield from Inula viscosa (L). The dimerisation of the above compound was obtained by the treatment of isocostic acid by the ethyl chloroformate in the presence of triethylamine.

The molecular structure of (I), Fig. 1, shows each of the external rings (labelled A and D in the Scheme) to adopt a half-chair conformation, as indicated by the total puckering amplitude QT = 0.504 (3) Å and spherical polar angle  $\theta$  = 131.4 (3) ° with  $\phi$  = 286.2 (4) ° for ring (A), and QT = 0.504 (2) Å and  $\theta$  = 131.1 (3) ° with  $\phi$  = 168.5 (4) ° for ring (D). By contrast, the inner rings (B and C) have a chair conformation with QT = 0.57 (2) Å,  $\theta$  = 1.3 (2) °,  $\phi$  = 67 (5) ° for ring (B), and QT = 0.57 (2) Å,  $\theta$  = 2.0 (2) °,  $\phi$  = 168.5 (4) ° for ring (C) (Cremer & Pople, 1975). In the crystal structure, there are two intermolecular C—H···O contacts, involving the carbonyl-O2 and -O3 atoms (Fig. 2; Table 1), which cooperate to form a 2-D array in the bc plane.

#### **Experimental**

A solution containing equimolar quantities of isocostic acid (500 mg) and triethyl amine (0.5 mL) was stirred at 263 K for 10 mins. To this was added a 0.5 equivalent of ethyl chloroformate (0.3 mL) and the reaction mixture was stirred for 1 h. The residue obtained was purified on a silica gel column using hexane-ethyl acetate (99:1) as an eluent which yielded compound (I) in 70% yield.

#### **Refinement**

All H atoms were fixed geometrically and treated as riding with C—H = 0.93–0.98 Å with U<sub>iso</sub>(H) = 1.2–1.5U<sub>eq</sub>(C). In the absence of significant anomalous scattering, the absolute configuration could not be reliably determined and thus 2403 Friedel pairs were merged.

# supplementary materials

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## Figures

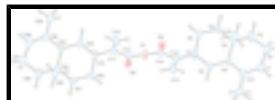


Fig. 1. : Molecular structure of (I) showing the atom-labelling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level. H atoms are represented as small spheres of arbitrary radii.

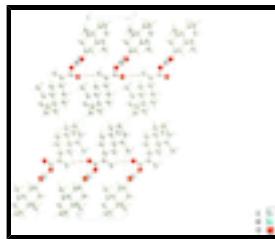


Fig. 2. : A partial packing diagram of (I), showing intermolecular C–H···O contacts (dashed lines). [Symmetry code: (i) x, -1+y, z; (ii) -1+x, y, z]

## 2-(4a,8-dimethyl-1,2,3,4,4a,5,6,8a-octahydronaphthalen-2-yl)acrylic acid anhydride

### Crystal data

|  |  |
|--|--|
| C <sub>30</sub> H <sub>42</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | F(000) = 492                                   |
| M <sub>r</sub> = 450.64                        | D <sub>x</sub> = 1.118 Mg m <sup>-3</sup>      |
| Monoclinic, P2 <sub>1</sub>                    | Mo K $\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda$ = 0.71073 Å |
| Hall symbol: P 2yb                             | Cell parameters from 15300 reflections         |
| $a$ = 6.6699 (2) Å                             | $\theta$ = 0.7–26.1°                           |
| $b$ = 6.6335 (2) Å                             | $\mu$ = 0.07 mm <sup>-1</sup>                  |
| $c$ = 30.2948 (8) Å                            | T = 298 K                                      |
| $\beta$ = 92.799 (1)°                          | Prism, colourless                              |
| $V$ = 1338.79 (7) Å <sup>3</sup>               | 0.28 × 0.17 × 0.12 mm                          |
| Z = 2  |  |

### Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Bruker X8 APEX CCD area-detector diffractometer | 2604 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                                 |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube        | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.030$   |
| graphite  | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.1^\circ$ , $\theta_{\text{min}} = 0.7^\circ$ |
| $\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans                    | $h = -8 \rightarrow 8$   |
| 15300 measured reflections                      | $k = -8 \rightarrow 8$   |
| 2914 independent reflections                    | $l = -37 \rightarrow 37$   |

### Refinement

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$             | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
| Least-squares matrix: full      | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map           |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites       |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.109$               | H-atom parameters constrained                                  |
| $S = 1.05$                      | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_{\text{o}}^2) + (0.0425P)^2 + 0.3687P]$     |

|                  |  |
|------------------|--|
| 2914 reflections | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$                       |
| 304 parameters   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$               |
| 1 restraint      | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.17 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  |
|                  | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.12 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | <i>x</i>    | <i>y</i>   | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|-------------|------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1   | -0.4278 (5) | 0.3168 (6) | 0.92476 (10) | 0.0684 (9)                       |
| H1   | -0.5086     | 0.2029     | 0.9263       | 0.087 (11)*                      |
| C2   | -0.3866 (6) | 0.4312 (7) | 0.96587 (11) | 0.0807 (12)                      |
| H2A  | -0.3027     | 0.3501     | 0.9860       | 0.097*                           |
| H2B  | -0.5123     | 0.4557     | 0.9798       | 0.097*                           |
| C3   | -0.2841 (5) | 0.6299 (7) | 0.95871 (9)  | 0.0705 (9)                       |
| H3A  | -0.2202     | 0.6748     | 0.9864       | 0.085*                           |
| H3B  | -0.3840     | 0.7295     | 0.9495       | 0.085*                           |
| C4   | -0.1256 (4) | 0.6164 (5) | 0.92373 (8)  | 0.0494 (6)                       |
| C5   | -0.0308 (5) | 0.8240 (5) | 0.91750 (9)  | 0.0623 (8)                       |
| H5A  | 0.0449      | 0.8611     | 0.9444       | 0.075*                           |
| H5B  | -0.1366     | 0.9229     | 0.9125       | 0.075*                           |
| C6   | 0.1087 (5)  | 0.8304 (5) | 0.87881 (9)  | 0.0598 (8)                       |
| H6A  | 0.1571      | 0.9670     | 0.8751       | 0.072*                           |
| H6B  | 0.2238      | 0.7442     | 0.8853       | 0.072*                           |
| C7   | 0.0003 (4)  | 0.7606 (4) | 0.83602 (8)  | 0.0423 (6)                       |
| H7   | -0.1100     | 0.8554     | 0.8296       | 0.051*                           |
| C8   | -0.0936 (4) | 0.5527 (4) | 0.84179 (8)  | 0.0450 (6)                       |
| H8A  | 0.0115      | 0.4537     | 0.8475       | 0.054*                           |
| H8B  | -0.1682     | 0.5146     | 0.8148       | 0.054*                           |
| C9   | -0.2345 (4) | 0.5549 (4) | 0.88021 (8)  | 0.0424 (6)                       |
| H9   | -0.3318     | 0.6624     | 0.8733       | 0.051*                           |
| C10  | -0.3577 (4) | 0.3643 (5) | 0.88525 (9)  | 0.0502 (7)                       |
| C11  | -0.4056 (6) | 0.2386 (6) | 0.84572 (12) | 0.0796 (10)                      |
| H11A | -0.4834     | 0.1240     | 0.8540       | 0.119*                           |
| H11B | -0.2833     | 0.1934     | 0.8335       | 0.119*                           |
| H11C | -0.4812     | 0.3168     | 0.8241       | 0.119*                           |
| C12  | 0.0350 (5)  | 0.4630 (7) | 0.93871 (11) | 0.0737 (10)                      |
| H12A | 0.1411      | 0.4637     | 0.9184       | 0.111*                           |
| H12B | -0.0236     | 0.3309     | 0.9394       | 0.111*                           |
| H12C | 0.0885      | 0.4980     | 0.9677       | 0.111*                           |
| C13  | 0.1364 (4)  | 0.7703 (4) | 0.79758 (9)  | 0.0449 (6)                       |
| C14  | 0.2112 (6)  | 0.6149 (5) | 0.77756 (12) | 0.0845 (12)                      |
| H14A | 0.2901      | 0.6342     | 0.7534       | 0.101*                           |
| H14B | 0.1855      | 0.4851     | 0.7874       | 0.101*                           |
| C15  | 0.1767 (4)  | 0.9763 (4) | 0.78202 (8)  | 0.0426 (6)                       |
| C16  | 0.3228 (3)  | 1.1350 (4) | 0.72013 (8)  | 0.0415 (6)                       |
| C17  | 0.5257 (3)  | 1.1794 (4) | 0.70471 (8)  | 0.0436 (6)                       |
| C18  | 0.6835 (4)  | 1.0992 (7) | 0.72518 (11) | 0.0753 (11)                      |
| H18A | 0.6681      | 1.0147     | 0.7493       | 0.090*                           |

## supplementary materials

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|      |            |            |              |             |
|------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| H18B | 0.8110     | 1.1266     | 0.7156       | 0.090*      |
| C19  | 0.5274 (3) | 1.3227 (4) | 0.66603 (7)  | 0.0417 (6)  |
| H19  | 0.4349     | 1.4330     | 0.6721       | 0.050*      |
| C20  | 0.4477 (4) | 1.2199 (6) | 0.62350 (8)  | 0.0591 (8)  |
| H20A | 0.5305     | 1.1036     | 0.6176       | 0.071*      |
| H20B | 0.3119     | 1.1728     | 0.6273       | 0.071*      |
| C21  | 0.4484 (4) | 1.3633 (6) | 0.58433 (8)  | 0.0630 (9)  |
| H21A | 0.3514     | 1.4696     | 0.5886       | 0.076*      |
| H21B | 0.4058     | 1.2903     | 0.5578       | 0.076*      |
| C22  | 0.6533 (4) | 1.4587 (5) | 0.57758 (8)  | 0.0508 (7)  |
| C23  | 0.7253 (4) | 1.5623 (4) | 0.62083 (8)  | 0.0415 (6)  |
| H23  | 0.6203     | 1.6600     | 0.6272       | 0.050*      |
| C24  | 0.7336 (4) | 1.4171 (4) | 0.65969 (8)  | 0.0447 (6)  |
| H24A | 0.7777     | 1.4886     | 0.6864       | 0.054*      |
| H24B | 0.8303     | 1.3115     | 0.6546       | 0.054*      |
| C25  | 0.9128 (4) | 1.6862 (5) | 0.61507 (9)  | 0.0529 (7)  |
| C26  | 0.9537 (5) | 1.7582 (5) | 0.57536 (11) | 0.0681 (9)  |
| H26  | 1.0674     | 1.8384     | 0.5736       | 0.074 (10)* |
| C27  | 0.8326 (6) | 1.7205 (7) | 0.53396 (11) | 0.0801 (11) |
| H27A | 0.9085     | 1.6354     | 0.5148       | 0.096*      |
| H27B | 0.8080     | 1.8477     | 0.5189       | 0.096*      |
| C28  | 0.6343 (5) | 1.6208 (7) | 0.54171 (10) | 0.0717 (9)  |
| H28A | 0.5824     | 1.5601     | 0.5144       | 0.086*      |
| H28B | 0.5391     | 1.7223     | 0.5503       | 0.086*      |
| C29  | 1.0455 (5) | 1.7295 (6) | 0.65482 (12) | 0.0789 (10) |
| H29A | 1.1575     | 1.8094     | 0.6465       | 0.118*      |
| H29B | 1.0934     | 1.6050     | 0.6676       | 0.118*      |
| H29C | 0.9712     | 1.8020     | 0.6761       | 0.118*      |
| C30  | 0.8016 (6) | 1.2973 (6) | 0.56362 (11) | 0.0736 (10) |
| H30A | 0.9330     | 1.3554     | 0.5624       | 0.110*      |
| H30B | 0.7596     | 1.2460     | 0.5350       | 0.110*      |
| H30C | 0.8052     | 1.1893     | 0.5847       | 0.110*      |
| O1   | 0.3244 (3) | 0.9824 (3) | 0.75129 (6)  | 0.0519 (5)  |
| O2   | 0.0998 (3) | 1.1250 (3) | 0.79450 (7)  | 0.0590 (5)  |
| O3   | 0.1723 (3) | 1.2153 (4) | 0.70730 (6)  | 0.0600 (6)  |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$     |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C1 | 0.0541 (16) | 0.078 (2)   | 0.074 (2)   | -0.0201 (17) | 0.0141 (14) | 0.0170 (19)  |
| C2 | 0.077 (2)   | 0.105 (3)   | 0.0628 (19) | -0.015 (2)   | 0.0278 (16) | 0.017 (2)    |
| C3 | 0.084 (2)   | 0.084 (2)   | 0.0460 (15) | -0.007 (2)   | 0.0241 (15) | -0.0028 (18) |
| C4 | 0.0552 (15) | 0.0556 (16) | 0.0378 (12) | -0.0088 (14) | 0.0081 (10) | 0.0062 (13)  |
| C5 | 0.084 (2)   | 0.061 (2)   | 0.0425 (14) | -0.0198 (18) | 0.0090 (13) | -0.0091 (14) |
| C6 | 0.0707 (18) | 0.0589 (19) | 0.0502 (15) | -0.0273 (16) | 0.0081 (12) | -0.0005 (15) |
| C7 | 0.0535 (14) | 0.0331 (13) | 0.0411 (12) | -0.0028 (11) | 0.0101 (10) | 0.0045 (11)  |
| C8 | 0.0552 (14) | 0.0405 (14) | 0.0399 (12) | -0.0079 (12) | 0.0086 (10) | 0.0021 (11)  |
| C9 | 0.0423 (12) | 0.0421 (14) | 0.0433 (13) | 0.0021 (11)  | 0.0086 (10) | 0.0071 (11)  |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C10 | 0.0407 (13) | 0.0517 (17) | 0.0583 (15) | -0.0056 (12) | 0.0031 (11)  | 0.0072 (14)  |
| C11 | 0.079 (2)   | 0.072 (2)   | 0.089 (2)   | -0.035 (2)   | 0.0108 (17)  | -0.003 (2)   |
| C12 | 0.0582 (17) | 0.095 (3)   | 0.0669 (18) | -0.0035 (18) | -0.0069 (14) | 0.032 (2)    |
| C13 | 0.0557 (14) | 0.0345 (13) | 0.0458 (13) | -0.0037 (11) | 0.0147 (11)  | 0.0045 (11)  |
| C14 | 0.128 (3)   | 0.0383 (17) | 0.093 (2)   | -0.002 (2)   | 0.067 (2)    | 0.0088 (19)  |
| C15 | 0.0462 (13) | 0.0386 (14) | 0.0435 (13) | -0.0029 (12) | 0.0084 (10)  | 0.0055 (12)  |
| C16 | 0.0401 (13) | 0.0424 (14) | 0.0428 (12) | -0.0048 (12) | 0.0091 (10)  | 0.0047 (12)  |
| C17 | 0.0383 (12) | 0.0520 (16) | 0.0411 (12) | -0.0035 (11) | 0.0082 (9)   | 0.0067 (12)  |
| C18 | 0.0452 (15) | 0.105 (3)   | 0.0771 (19) | 0.0025 (18)  | 0.0132 (13)  | 0.042 (2)    |
| C19 | 0.0386 (11) | 0.0476 (16) | 0.0396 (12) | -0.0052 (12) | 0.0074 (9)   | 0.0040 (12)  |
| C20 | 0.0589 (16) | 0.072 (2)   | 0.0471 (14) | -0.0277 (16) | 0.0050 (12)  | 0.0014 (16)  |
| C21 | 0.0638 (17) | 0.086 (2)   | 0.0390 (13) | -0.0177 (18) | -0.0034 (11) | 0.0025 (16)  |
| C22 | 0.0540 (14) | 0.0620 (18) | 0.0371 (12) | -0.0056 (14) | 0.0090 (10)  | 0.0056 (14)  |
| C23 | 0.0428 (12) | 0.0409 (14) | 0.0418 (12) | 0.0014 (11)  | 0.0114 (10)  | 0.0023 (11)  |
| C24 | 0.0423 (12) | 0.0508 (17) | 0.0411 (12) | -0.0091 (12) | 0.0025 (9)   | 0.0049 (12)  |
| C25 | 0.0507 (14) | 0.0443 (16) | 0.0647 (16) | -0.0053 (13) | 0.0124 (12)  | 0.0059 (14)  |
| C26 | 0.0652 (18) | 0.061 (2)   | 0.079 (2)   | -0.0125 (17) | 0.0203 (15)  | 0.0178 (18)  |
| C27 | 0.095 (2)   | 0.083 (3)   | 0.0640 (19) | -0.007 (2)   | 0.0216 (17)  | 0.032 (2)    |
| C28 | 0.078 (2)   | 0.087 (3)   | 0.0501 (16) | -0.004 (2)   | 0.0049 (14)  | 0.0217 (18)  |
| C29 | 0.070 (2)   | 0.075 (3)   | 0.091 (2)   | -0.032 (2)   | 0.0022 (17)  | 0.008 (2)    |
| C30 | 0.094 (2)   | 0.066 (2)   | 0.0630 (19) | 0.001 (2)    | 0.0318 (17)  | -0.0088 (18) |
| O1  | 0.0483 (9)  | 0.0472 (11) | 0.0620 (10) | 0.0037 (9)   | 0.0215 (8)   | 0.0176 (10)  |
| O2  | 0.0766 (13) | 0.0362 (10) | 0.0664 (12) | -0.0011 (10) | 0.0270 (10)  | 0.0048 (10)  |
| O3  | 0.0373 (9)  | 0.0784 (15) | 0.0652 (11) | -0.0008 (10) | 0.0099 (8)   | 0.0263 (12)  |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|        |           |          |           |
|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C1—C10 | 1.344 (4) | C16—O3   | 1.185 (3) |
| C1—C2  | 1.473 (5) | C16—O1   | 1.384 (3) |
| C1—H1  | 0.9300    | C16—C17  | 1.482 (3) |
| C2—C3  | 1.506 (6) | C17—C18  | 1.308 (4) |
| C2—H2A | 0.9700    | C17—C19  | 1.509 (3) |
| C2—H2B | 0.9700    | C18—H18A | 0.9300    |
| C3—C4  | 1.535 (3) | C18—H18B | 0.9300    |
| C3—H3A | 0.9700    | C19—C20  | 1.530 (4) |
| C3—H3B | 0.9700    | C19—C24  | 1.532 (3) |
| C4—C9  | 1.529 (4) | C19—H19  | 0.9800    |
| C4—C12 | 1.531 (5) | C20—C21  | 1.521 (4) |
| C4—C5  | 1.531 (4) | C20—H20A | 0.9700    |
| C5—C6  | 1.532 (4) | C20—H20B | 0.9700    |
| C5—H5A | 0.9700    | C21—C22  | 1.529 (4) |
| C5—H5B | 0.9700    | C21—H21A | 0.9700    |
| C6—C7  | 1.525 (4) | C21—H21B | 0.9700    |
| C6—H6A | 0.9700    | C22—C28  | 1.530 (4) |
| C6—H6B | 0.9700    | C22—C30  | 1.531 (4) |
| C7—C13 | 1.512 (3) | C22—C23  | 1.536 (4) |
| C7—C8  | 1.528 (4) | C23—C25  | 1.514 (4) |
| C7—H7  | 0.9800    | C23—C24  | 1.520 (3) |
| C8—C9  | 1.531 (3) | C23—H23  | 0.9800    |

## supplementary materials

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|            |           |               |             |
|------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|
| C8—H8A     | 0.9700    | C24—H24A      | 0.9700      |
| C8—H8B     | 0.9700    | C24—H24B      | 0.9700      |
| C9—C10     | 1.520 (4) | C25—C26       | 1.335 (4)   |
| C9—H9      | 0.9800    | C25—C29       | 1.487 (4)   |
| C10—C11    | 1.481 (5) | C26—C27       | 1.479 (5)   |
| C11—H11A   | 0.9600    | C26—H26       | 0.9300      |
| C11—H11B   | 0.9600    | C27—C28       | 1.507 (5)   |
| C11—H11C   | 0.9600    | C27—H27A      | 0.9700      |
| C12—H12A   | 0.9600    | C27—H27B      | 0.9700      |
| C12—H12B   | 0.9600    | C28—H28A      | 0.9700      |
| C12—H12C   | 0.9600    | C28—H28B      | 0.9700      |
| C13—C14    | 1.307 (4) | C29—H29A      | 0.9600      |
| C13—C15    | 1.475 (4) | C29—H29B      | 0.9600      |
| C14—H14A   | 0.9300    | C29—H29C      | 0.9600      |
| C14—H14B   | 0.9300    | C30—H30A      | 0.9600      |
| C15—O2     | 1.182 (3) | C30—H30B      | 0.9600      |
| C15—O1     | 1.389 (3) | C30—H30C      | 0.9600      |
| C10—C1—C2  | 125.0 (3) | O3—C16—C17    | 125.3 (2)   |
| C10—C1—H1  | 117.5     | O1—C16—C17    | 112.6 (2)   |
| C2—C1—H1   | 117.5     | C18—C17—C16   | 119.7 (2)   |
| C1—C2—C3   | 113.4 (3) | C18—C17—C19   | 126.0 (2)   |
| C1—C2—H2A  | 108.9     | C16—C17—C19   | 114.3 (2)   |
| C3—C2—H2A  | 108.9     | C17—C18—H18A  | 120.0       |
| C1—C2—H2B  | 108.9     | C17—C18—H18B  | 120.0       |
| C3—C2—H2B  | 108.9     | H18A—C18—H18B | 120.0       |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 107.7     | C17—C19—C20   | 111.0 (2)   |
| C2—C3—C4   | 112.4 (3) | C17—C19—C24   | 113.3 (2)   |
| C2—C3—H3A  | 109.1     | C20—C19—C24   | 110.71 (19) |
| C4—C3—H3A  | 109.1     | C17—C19—H19   | 107.2       |
| C2—C3—H3B  | 109.1     | C20—C19—H19   | 107.2       |
| C4—C3—H3B  | 109.1     | C24—C19—H19   | 107.2       |
| H3A—C3—H3B | 107.9     | C21—C20—C19   | 111.3 (3)   |
| C9—C4—C12  | 112.0 (3) | C21—C20—H20A  | 109.4       |
| C9—C4—C5   | 108.4 (2) | C19—C20—H20A  | 109.4       |
| C12—C4—C5  | 110.3 (3) | C21—C20—H20B  | 109.4       |
| C9—C4—C3   | 107.3 (2) | C19—C20—H20B  | 109.4       |
| C12—C4—C3  | 109.2 (3) | H20A—C20—H20B | 108.0       |
| C5—C4—C3   | 109.6 (3) | C20—C21—C22   | 113.6 (2)   |
| C4—C5—C6   | 112.9 (3) | C20—C21—H21A  | 108.9       |
| C4—C5—H5A  | 109.0     | C22—C21—H21A  | 108.9       |
| C6—C5—H5A  | 109.0     | C20—C21—H21B  | 108.9       |
| C4—C5—H5B  | 109.0     | C22—C21—H21B  | 108.9       |
| C6—C5—H5B  | 109.0     | H21A—C21—H21B | 107.7       |
| H5A—C5—H5B | 107.8     | C21—C22—C28   | 110.0 (2)   |
| C7—C6—C5   | 111.2 (2) | C21—C22—C30   | 109.9 (3)   |
| C7—C6—H6A  | 109.4     | C28—C22—C30   | 109.1 (2)   |
| C5—C6—H6A  | 109.4     | C21—C22—C23   | 108.4 (2)   |
| C7—C6—H6B  | 109.4     | C28—C22—C23   | 107.7 (3)   |
| C5—C6—H6B  | 109.4     | C30—C22—C23   | 111.7 (2)   |

|               |           |               |           |
|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| H6A—C6—H6B    | 108.0     | C25—C23—C24   | 115.7 (2) |
| C13—C7—C6     | 111.4 (2) | C25—C23—C22   | 111.7 (2) |
| C13—C7—C8     | 113.0 (2) | C24—C23—C22   | 112.0 (2) |
| C6—C7—C8      | 110.9 (2) | C25—C23—H23   | 105.4     |
| C13—C7—H7     | 107.1     | C24—C23—H23   | 105.4     |
| C6—C7—H7      | 107.1     | C22—C23—H23   | 105.4     |
| C8—C7—H7      | 107.1     | C23—C24—C19   | 110.9 (2) |
| C7—C8—C9      | 110.4 (2) | C23—C24—H24A  | 109.5     |
| C7—C8—H8A     | 109.6     | C19—C24—H24A  | 109.5     |
| C9—C8—H8A     | 109.6     | C23—C24—H24B  | 109.5     |
| C7—C8—H8B     | 109.6     | C19—C24—H24B  | 109.5     |
| C9—C8—H8B     | 109.6     | H24A—C24—H24B | 108.0     |
| H8A—C8—H8B    | 108.1     | C26—C25—C29   | 121.4 (3) |
| C10—C9—C4     | 111.8 (2) | C26—C25—C23   | 120.3 (3) |
| C10—C9—C8     | 115.1 (2) | C29—C25—C23   | 118.3 (2) |
| C4—C9—C8      | 112.0 (2) | C25—C26—C27   | 125.2 (3) |
| C10—C9—H9     | 105.7     | C25—C26—H26   | 117.4     |
| C4—C9—H9      | 105.7     | C27—C26—H26   | 117.4     |
| C8—C9—H9      | 105.7     | C26—C27—C28   | 112.9 (3) |
| C1—C10—C11    | 121.2 (3) | C26—C27—H27A  | 109.0     |
| C1—C10—C9     | 119.9 (3) | C28—C27—H27A  | 109.0     |
| C11—C10—C9    | 118.9 (2) | C26—C27—H27B  | 109.0     |
| C10—C11—H11A  | 109.5     | C28—C27—H27B  | 109.0     |
| C10—C11—H11B  | 109.5     | H27A—C27—H27B | 107.8     |
| H11A—C11—H11B | 109.5     | C27—C28—C22   | 112.1 (3) |
| C10—C11—H11C  | 109.5     | C27—C28—H28A  | 109.2     |
| H11A—C11—H11C | 109.5     | C22—C28—H28A  | 109.2     |
| H11B—C11—H11C | 109.5     | C27—C28—H28B  | 109.2     |
| C4—C12—H12A   | 109.5     | C22—C28—H28B  | 109.2     |
| C4—C12—H12B   | 109.5     | H28A—C28—H28B | 107.9     |
| H12A—C12—H12B | 109.5     | C25—C29—H29A  | 109.5     |
| C4—C12—H12C   | 109.5     | C25—C29—H29B  | 109.5     |
| H12A—C12—H12C | 109.5     | H29A—C29—H29B | 109.5     |
| H12B—C12—H12C | 109.5     | C25—C29—H29C  | 109.5     |
| C14—C13—C15   | 120.2 (2) | H29A—C29—H29C | 109.5     |
| C14—C13—C7    | 125.5 (3) | H29B—C29—H29C | 109.5     |
| C15—C13—C7    | 114.3 (2) | C22—C30—H30A  | 109.5     |
| C13—C14—H14A  | 120.0     | C22—C30—H30B  | 109.5     |
| C13—C14—H14B  | 120.0     | H30A—C30—H30B | 109.5     |
| H14A—C14—H14B | 120.0     | C22—C30—H30C  | 109.5     |
| O2—C15—O1     | 121.6 (2) | H30A—C30—H30C | 109.5     |
| O2—C15—C13    | 125.6 (2) | H30B—C30—H30C | 109.5     |
| O1—C15—C13    | 112.8 (2) | C16—O1—C15    | 119.8 (2) |
| O3—C16—O1     | 122.1 (2) |               |           |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| D—H···A                    | D—H  | H···A | D···A     | D—H···A |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-----------|---------|
| C14—H14B···O2 <sup>i</sup> | 0.93 | 2.47  | 3.378 (4) | 166     |

## supplementary materials

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C18—H18B···O3<sup>ii</sup>

0.93

2.51

3.419 (3)

168

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y-1, z$ ; (ii)  $x+1, y, z$ .

**Fig. 1**

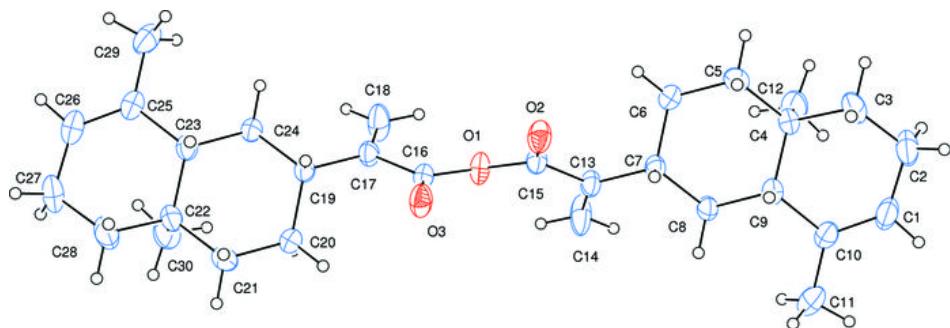


Fig. 2

